

CBE References Cited Sample Entries (Science)

Alphabetize by first letter of entry. No numbering. Indent 2nd + lines. No author, put [Anonymous] or organization. Give first three letters of month. In text citations (Author date) or (Anonymous date). Single space between lines of an entry.

Book	<p>(Author, Initial) (Year Published) (Title of Book) (City of Publication) (Publisher)</p> <p>Reading S. 1990. Desert plants. New York: Facts on <small>(Total Number of Pages in Book)</small> File. 62 p.</p>
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Organization as author	<p>(Corporate Author) (Year Published) (Title <small>Of Book</small>) (Edition-Years Included)</p> <p>CRC. Chemical Rubber Company. 1989. CRC <small>(City of Publication)</small> (Publisher) (Total Number of Pages in Book) Handbook of chemistry and physics. 70th Ed. 1989- 1990. Boca Raton, FL: CRC Press. 2345 p.</p>
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Section in edited work	<p>(No Author Given) (Year Published) (Title of Entry / Chapter) (Editor)</p> <p>[Anonymous]. 2001. Fluid dynamics. In McGrath K A, <small>(Title of Book)</small> (City of Publication) (Publisher) (Pages) editor. World of physics. Detroit: Gale Group. p 249- 250.</p>
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Chapter in book	<p>(Authors, Initial - All Reversed) (Year of Publication) (Title of <small>Book</small>) (City of Publication) (Publisher)</p> <p>Whitefield P, Moore PD, Cox B. 2002. Biomes and <small>(Chapter Title and/or Number)</small> (Pages of Chapter) habitats. London: Marshall Editions, Ltd. Competition and survival; p 100-101.</p>
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Newspaper	<p>(Author, Initials) (Year Month Day Published) (Title of Article)</p> <p>Spotts PN. 2002 Sep 18. Science gets a new weather <small>(Title of Newspaper)</small> forecaster for space. The Christian Science Monitor: <small>(Section and pages – Some have no Section)</small> Sect USA: 2.</p>
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Magazine/week	<p>(Author, Initial) (Year Month Day Published) (Title of Article) (Magazine) (Pages)</p> <p>Goodall J. 2002 Aug 26. The power of one. Time: A62.</p>
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Magazine /monthly	<p>(Authors, Initials) (Year Published) (Title of Article)</p> <p>Maggioncalda AN, Sapolsky RM. 2002 Jun. Disturbing <small>(Magazine)</small> (Pages) behaviors of the orangutan. Scientific American: 60-65.</p>
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<p>Scholarly Journal</p> <p>Put issue if given in ()</p>	<p>(Authors, Initials) (Year Published) (Title of Article) (Title of Scholarly Journal) (Volume) (Issue) (Pages)</p> <p>Wigley TML, Smith SJ, Prather MJ. 2002 Sep. Radiative forcing due to reactive gas emissions. Journal of Climate 15 (18): 2690-2696.</p>
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Online sources. URLs are not given for sources that require a paid subscription for use. Only Principia Upper School students, faculty and families may access these through the library.

<p>EBSCOHost Scholarly Journal Academic Search Elite</p>	<p>(Authors, Initials) (Year Published) (Title of Article) (Title of Scholarly Journal) (Format if Given) (Volume)(Issue) (Pages) (Vendor) (Database)</p> <p>Kauffmann G, van der Bosch F. 2002. The life cycle of galaxies. Scientific American [Serial Online]; 286 (6): 46- 55. Available from: EBSCOHost/ Academic Search Elite (6630401). Accessed 2002 Sep 25.</p>
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<p>EBSCOHost Newspaper Source</p>	<p>(Corporate Author or Provider) (Year, Month, Day) (Title of Article)</p> <p>The Associated Press. 2001 Oct 25. Scientists catch super massive black hole in spin mode. The Christian Science Monitor 93 (232): 14. Available from: EBSCOHost/Newspaper Source. Accessed 2002 Sep 25.</p>
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<p>INFOTRAC: Discovering Collection & Principia Upper School Virtual Library</p>	<p>Use Source Citation given at bottom of article or section. Remember to indent and space properly. Year after author.</p> <p>[Anonymous]. 1996. Gravitational lens. DIScovering Science. Gale Research. Reproduced in Discovering Collection. (CD2103201218). Farmington Hills, Mich: Gale Group. December 2000. Accessed 2002 Sep 25.</p> <p>For Virtual Library: Go to How to Cite. Choose APA citation and change to fit CBE format for book, anthology, etc.</p>
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<p>Facts on File http://www.2facts.com</p>	<p>[Anonymous]. 2001 Oct. Cosmic microwave background music. Today's Science on File. Available from: Facts on File/Today's Science on File. Accessed 2002 Sep 25.</p>
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Website tips	Remember: you must verify the legitimacy and expertise of any website you use. Accession date is when you read it.
Personal website	<p>(Author, Initial) (Year Published) (Title of Web page)</p> <p>Hawking S. 2002. Public lecture: the beginning of (Format) time. [Online]. Available from: (URL Address) <http://www.hawking.org.uk/lectures/index.html> (Year, Month Day Accessed) Accessed 2002 Sep 26.</p>
Professional website	<p>(Web Page Authority) (Year Updated or Copyrighted) (Title Of Web Page)</p> <p>Cayman Islands Turtle Farm. 2002. Release program. Available from: (URL Address) <http://www.turtle.ky/release.htm> Accessed (Year, Month, Day Accessed) 2002 Sep 26.</p>
Journal article on a website (Put Volume, Issue, Pages as they appear in Journal Citation)	<p>(Authors, Initial) (Year Published) (Title of Article)</p> <p>Wood F, Wood J. 1993. Release and recapture of captive reared green sea turtle, (Chelonia mydas) in the waters surrounding Grand Cayman. (Title of Scholarly Journal) (Volume) (Pages) Hepetological Journal 3: 84-89. Available from: (URL Address) <http://turtle.ky/scientific/release-recapture.htm> (Year, Month, Day Accessed) Accessed 2002 Sep 26.</p>
Email	<p>(Author, Initial) (email address) (Date sent) (Subject of email)</p> <p>Mixon, B. Mixon@unc.edu 2002 July 3. Conference (Personal email or office communication) (Date Accessed) speakers [Personal email]. Accessed 2002 July 3.</p>
Personal Communication	<p>(Author, Initial) (Year, Month, Day) (Subject or Title)</p> <p>Larimer, P. 2002 Nov 4. Deforestation lecture (Personal communication) (Date Communicated) [Personal communication]. Accessed 2002 Nov 4.</p>

Video	<p>NOVA. 2002. Galileo's battle for the heavens (Videocassette).</p> <p>Schreiber, Liev, narrator. WGBH Boston, producer. [Boston]:</p> <p>WGBH. 1 videocassette: 120 min, sound, color. Available from:</p> <p>Shop.WGBH.org, South Burlington, VT 05407.</p>
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In-Text Citations

Put citations where they best fit in the sentence, not always at the end. **Position to make as clear as possible.** If several pieces of information are from the same author, it is not necessary to repeat his/her name but do put different years if applicable. **Do not cite general knowledge in a field. If unsure, cite.** Direct quotations require ““.

2 authors use senior first, 3 or more use senior + "and others" and year of publication (2 samples)	<p>"The turquoise tanager...almost always takes insects from fine twigs (Whitfield and others 2002)".</p> <p>Whitfield makes reference to 1960's studies two ecologists made of eight coexisting species of tanagers in Trinidad which pointed out not only similarities but differences in the dividing of resources (Whitfield and others 2002).</p>
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Anonymous/ title or portion and Year Published	<p>"...neglecting viscosity altogether often gives incorrect results (World of Physics 2001)".</p> <p>..."neglecting viscosity" may cause errors in conclusions (Anonymous 2001)".</p>
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Personal Communication	<p>And this is helpful to the general environment (Larimer 2002) . . .</p>
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Section of work (Table, Figure,	<p>(Example of student's creations) (Identify, describe, locate tables, charts, illustrations, etc that you create).</p> <p>Table 2(top) shows how birds migrate in different patterns... (Be sure to name section even if authors names are before the citation)</p> <p>Whitfield and others confirm (2002. Tanagers feeding in</p>
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Chart, Photo, etc.)	harmony illustration) the theory that . . . (Here all data is inside the citation) (McMillan 2001. Figure 3:Aerospike rocket engine) proves...
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A source cited in another work	The experiment (Jackson 1976, cited in Galworthy 2001) appeared to be successful and may aid in...
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Based on:

CBE. Scientific Style and Format: The CBE Manual for Authors, Editors, and
Publishers. 6th Ed. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1994.

McMillan, V.E. Writing Papers in the Biological Sciences. 2nd Ed. Boston: Bedford/St.
Martins, 1997. (2006)